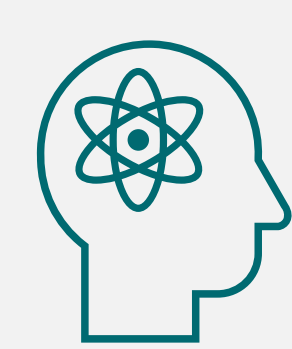


# Current updates on photoacoustic-based techniques for Breast Cancer Diagnosis

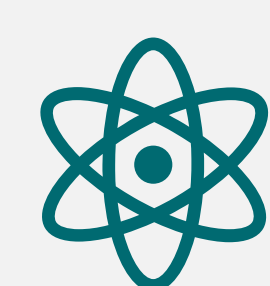
Devika, Department of Biophysics, Manipal School of Life Sciences, MAHE

\*Correspondence to: Dr. Krishna Kishore Mahato (kkmahato@gmail.com; mahato.kk@manipal.edu)



## Introduction

- GLOBOCAN 2020 statistics considered Breast cancer as the most diagnosed cancer
- Early detection = Better Prognosis
- Current techniques has limitations such as low resolution, high false positive rates and risk of exposure to ionizing radiation



## Advancements

- Optical-resolution photoacoustic microscopy (OR-PAM)
- Acoustic-resolution photoacoustic microscopy (AR-PAM)
- UV- photoacoustic microscopy (UV-PAM)

- Effectively differentiate the malignant from normal breast cancer
- Aid in monitoring breast cancer progression

## Spectroscopy

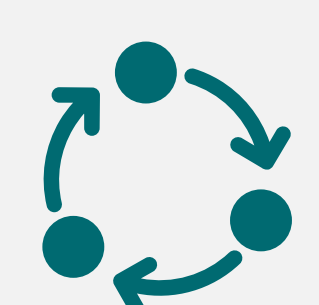
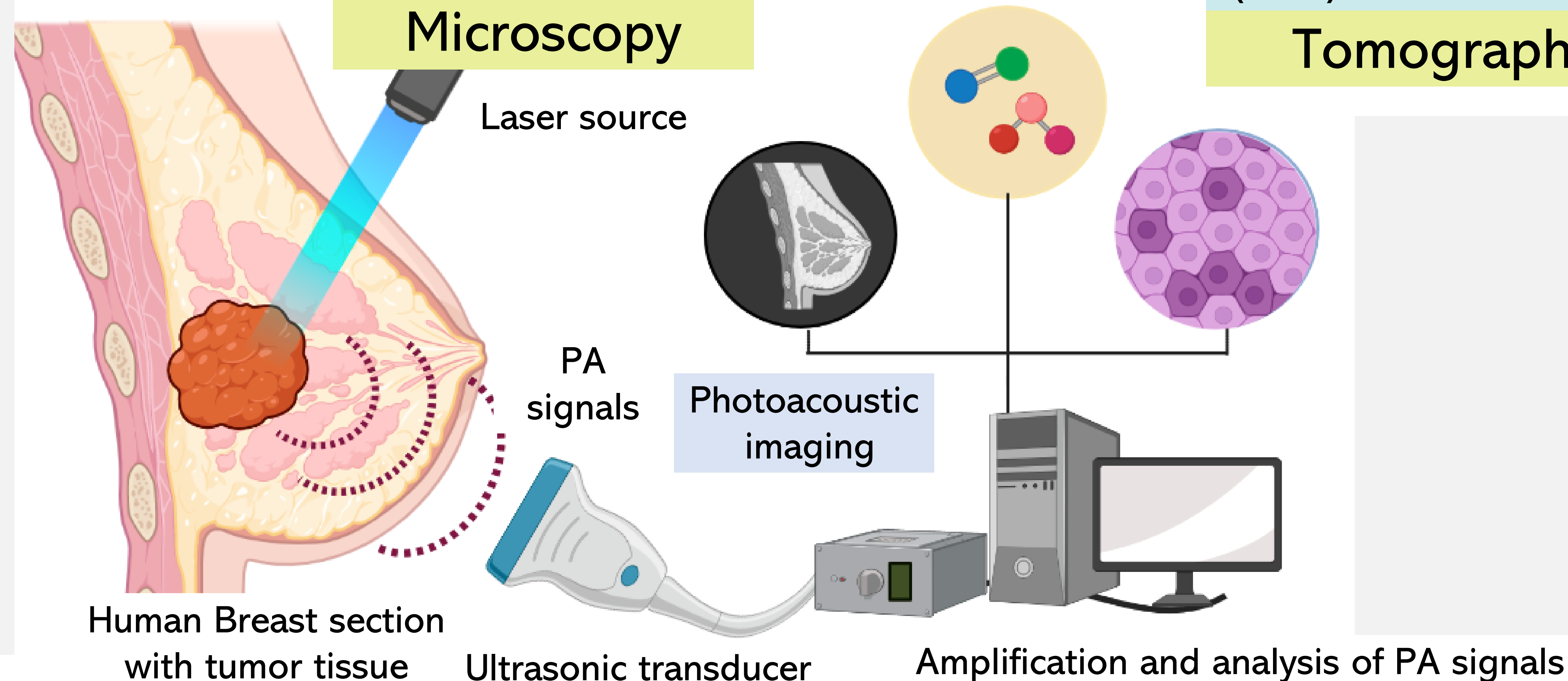
- Single-breath-hold photoacoustic computed tomography (SBH-PACT)
- Multispectral optoacoustic tomography (MSOT)
- Photoacoustic mammography (PAMMG)
- Twente Photoacoustic Mammoscope (PAM)
- Dual Scan Mammoscope (DSM)

## Tomography



## Aim

To conduct a systematic review on the recent advancements in photoacoustic technique for detection and diagnosis of the breast cancer



## Methodology

Article were retrieved from databases such as Google scholar and PubMed published between 2015-2022



## Conclusions

The personalized recommendation of these techniques based on the convenience, nature of the tumor, and other factors will increase the accuracy of tumor detection

## Merits

## Challenges

Ease of detection

Few clinical data

Better resolution

Photoacoustic Techniques

Lack of standardization

Mostly Noninvasive

Lack of uniformity in naming system



## References

- Balasundaram, G., Krafft, C., Zhang, R., Dev, K., Bi, R., Moothanchery, M., Popp, J., & Olivo, M. (2021). Biophotonic technologies for assessment of breast tumor surgical margins—A review. *Journal of Biophotonics*, 14(1), e202000280
- Rodrigues, J., Akhil, K. A., & Mahato, K. K. (2022). Discriminatory potential of photoacoustic spectroscopic fingerprints integrated with machine learning to distinguish between different organs: ex vivo. In *Frontiers in Optics* (pp. FTh3B-5). Optica Publishing Group.
- Sung, H., Ferlay, J., Siegel, R. L., Laversanne, M., Soerjomataram, I., Jemal, A., & Bray, F. (2021). Global Cancer Statistics 2020: GLOBOCAN Estimates of Incidence and Mortality Worldwide for 36 Cancers in 185 Countries. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 71(3), 209–249