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## Bioanalytical Method Development And Validation For The Simultaneous Estimation Of Zidovudine And Abacavir In Human Plasma By Rp-Hplc

Praveen P

*Department of Pharmaceutical Quality Assurance, Manipal College of Pharmaceutical Sciences, MAHE, Manipal*

Raghavendra Shetty

*Bioanalytical Navitas Life Sciences, Manipal 576104*

Jagadeesh P C

*Department of Pharmaceutical Quality Assurance, Manipal College of Pharmaceutical Sciences, MAHE, Manipal, jagadish.pc@manipal.edu*

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# Bioanalytical Method Development And Validation For The Simultaneous Estimation Of Zidovudine And Abacavir In Human Plasma By Rp-Hplc

Praveen, Raghavendra Shetty, Jagadish P C\*

Email: jagadish.pc@manipal.edu

## Abstract

Highly active antiretroviral therapy is a therapy used for the treatment of a HIV infected patient. To achieve effective concentrations of drug for viral suppression and to avoid drug toxicity, therapeutic drug monitoring is essential. Therefore, the present study was developed using a reverse phase HPLC method for the quantification of zidovudine and abacavir with nevirapine as an internal standard simultaneously in the human plasma. The analytes were extracted by liquid-liquid extraction technique, and the quantification was done by an optimized method consisting of methanol and 10 mM ammonium acetate buffer (pH 5.5) in the ratio of 40:60 % v/v as mobile phase using Genesis C<sub>18</sub> (100 x 4.6 mm, 5 µm) column. The flow rate was 0.500 mL/min and UV detection at 266nm and 287nm was employed. The retention time for zidovudine and abacavir and internal standard (Nevirapine) were 5.34, 9.63 min and 13.46 min, respectively. Linearity for Zidovudine and abacavir was found to be 0.040-2.600 µg/ml and 0.075-5.00 µg/ml, respectively. The developed method was validated by evaluating the limit of quantitation, accuracy, linearity, precision and stability as per US-FDA guidelines.

**Key words:** Abacavir, Human plasma, Liquid-Liquid Extraction, Nevirapine, RP-HPLC, Zidovudine

Praveen<sup>1</sup>, Raghavendra Shetty<sup>2</sup>, Jagadish P C<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Pharmaceutical Quality Assurance, Manipal College of Pharmaceutical Sciences, MAHE, Manipal 576104

<sup>2</sup> Bioanalytical Navitas Life Sciences, Manipal 576104

\* Corresponding Author

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